



Ethics in Publishing

The research must be conducted with the highest standards of rigour and integrity as per the ethics policies below:

- The work should be original.
- The work should not be submitted elsewhere and is not currently under consideration with any other publication or publisher.
- The work adheres to the requirements in relation to generative AI.
- The authors listed on the work meet the authorship criteria.
- The work appropriately cites and references any previous publication or presentation of the ideas or content featured in the submission.
- Any conflicts of interest that may influence the handling of the work must be appropriately disclosed.
- The work should not include libellous, defamatory, or unlawful statements.
- Permission must be cleared for any third-party material included.
- Proof of consent obtained for any named individuals or organisations, and ethical approval should be appropriately documented if required.



Ethics in Publishing Statement

I testify on behalf of all co-authors that our article submitted followed ethical principles in publishing.

Title (of the manuscript): _____

All authors agree that:

1. This research presents an accurate account of the work performed, all data presented are accurate and methodologies detailed enough to permit others to replicate the work.
2. This manuscript represents entirely original works and or if work and/or words of others have been used, that this has been appropriately cited or quoted and permission has been obtained where necessary.
3. This material has not been published in whole or in part elsewhere.
4. The manuscript is not currently being considered for publication in another journal.
5. That generative AI and AI-assisted technologies have not been utilized in the writing process or if used, disclosed in the manuscript the use of AI and AI-assisted technologies and a statement will appear in the published work.
6. Generative AI and AI-assisted technologies have not been used to create or alter images unless specifically used as part of the research design where such use must be described in a reproducible manner in the methods section.
7. All authors have been personally and actively involved in substantive work leading to the manuscript and will hold themselves jointly and individually responsible for its content.

Corresponding author's Name and Signature:

Date: